

**STATE OF CONNECTICUT
AGENCY LEGISLATIVE PROPOSAL
2019 SESSION**

Document Name 2019 AAC Municipal Ethics	
Agency Office of State Ethics	Agency Priority (See instructions) 1
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Title of Proposal AAC Municipal Ethics	Statutory Reference Proposal Type ☒ New ☐ Resubmittal
ATTACH COPY OF FULLY DRAFTED BILL (Required for review)	
APPROVAL OF OTHER AFFECTED AGENCY (Attach additional approvals if necessary)	
Agency N/A	Agency Contact (Name and Title) N/A
Attach Summary of Agency Comments	Contact Date N/A
Summary of Proposal (Include background information) To require that all municipalities adopt a municipal code of ethics that has, at a minimum, basic ethics provisions that would apply to municipal officials and employees. Municipalities have an option to draft their own minimum provisions, as described in the proposal, or adopt model minimum provisions included in the proposal. During 2018, the Citizen’s Ethics Advisory Board Subcommittee on Municipal Ethics (“Subcommittee”) held numerous meetings during which it discussed with various stakeholders their views concerning municipal ethics. In addition, the Subcommittee conducted a survey of all Connecticut municipalities regarding their treatment of municipal ethics matters. Based on the these discussions and the results of the survey, the Subcommittee determined that, at this time, the best approach concerning municipal ethics is to require all municipalities in Connecticut to have a Code of Ethics that, at a minimum, has certain basic ethics provisions. The proposed minimum ethics provisions are commonly used in any governmental ethics code. In fact, the results of the municipal ethics survey indicate that a large number of municipalities, both cities and towns, already have these basic provisions in their existing ethics codes. However, there is still a considerable segment of Connecticut municipalities that do not have an ethics code in place.	
Reason for Proposal (Include significant policy and programmatic impacts) Section 1. Requires all municipalities to adopt, by a certain date, a municipal code of ethics that has, at a minimum, basic ethics provisions that would apply to municipal officials and employees. Municipalities have an option to draft their own minimum provisions, as described in subsection (b) of this section, or adopt model minimum provisions provided for in section 2 of this act. The section sets forth certain deadlines for compliance with these requirements.	

Section 2. Provides for the model minimum provisions that a municipality may adopt to be in compliance with the requirements of section 1 of this act.

Section 3. Requires municipalities, by a certain date, to report their compliance with the provisions of this act to the Office of State Ethics and include a copy of their local ethics code with such report. By a specified date, the Office of State Ethics has to inform the Legislature of the municipal compliance with the requirements of this act.

Section 4. Provides for an ethics education instructor who will be employed by the Office of State Ethics to provide ethics trainings to all municipalities on the minimum ethics provisions set forth in this act.

Significant Fiscal Impacts

Municipal: None

Federal: None

State: Funding for one ethics education instructor who will be employed by the Office of State Ethics.

AN ACT CONCERNING MUNICIPAL ETHICS.

Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives in General Assembly convened:

Section 1. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2019*) (a) On or before October 1, 2020, each municipality shall adopt a code of ethics that contains, at a minimum, the provisions described in subsection (b) of this section. If a municipality adopted or adopts an ethics code prior to October 1, 2020, that contains the minimum provisions described in subsection (b) of this section, such municipality shall be in compliance with the requirements of this section. If, on or before October 1, 2020, a municipality adopts the model minimum provisions, as contained in section 2 of this act, such municipality shall be in compliance with the requirements of this section.

(b) The following minimum provisions shall be contained in a code of ethics that is adopted by a municipality pursuant to subsection (a) of this section:

- (1) A conflict of interest provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from participating in any matter in which such municipal official or employee, his or her immediate family members, or any businesses with which the official or employee is associated, has a personal or financial interest, other than an interest of a de minimis nature valued less than one hundred dollars, or an interest that is not distinct from that of a substantial segment of the municipality's population, which does not include any group of municipal government employees;
- (2) a disclosure and recusal provision that requires the written disclosure of a conflict of interest by a municipal official or employee of the municipality and the recusal from participating in any decision-making concerning a matter that presents a conflict of interest;
- (3) a gift provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from soliciting or accepting anything of value that could reasonably be expected to influence the actions or judgment of such municipal official or employee;
- (4) a use of property provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from using municipal property in any manner that benefits himself or herself, his or her immediate family members, or any businesses with which the official or employee is associated, to a degree that is greater than a member of the general public when such property is made available to the general public;

(5) a use of office or position provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from using his or her office or position and any confidential information acquired by a municipal official or employee of the municipality through his or her office or position to further such official's or employee's own personal or financial interests, or interests of his or her immediate family members, or any businesses with which the official or employee is associated;

(6) a nepotism provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from appointing or hiring, or participating in influencing appointment or hiring of an immediate family member for any type of employment with the municipality, including by contract, unless the contract is competitively bid. The provision shall prohibit a municipal official or employee of the municipality from serving in a direct supervisory capacity over an immediate family member, or exercising authority or make recommendations with regard to personnel actions involving such family member;

(7) a contracting provision that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality, his or her immediate family members, or any businesses with which the official or employee is associated, from entering into any contract with the municipality in which such municipal official or municipal employee holds a municipal office or position, valued at five hundred dollars or more, other than a contract of employment as a municipal employee, or pursuant to a court appointment, unless the contract has been awarded through an open and public process;

(8) a representation of private interests provision, other than self-representation or representation of an immediate family member, that prohibits a municipal official or employee of the municipality from representing anyone in any matter before any municipal board, commission, council or department; and

(9) post-employment provisions that prohibit former municipal official or employee of the municipality from (A) representing anyone for compensation before any municipal board, commission, council, committee or department in which he or she was formerly employed at any time within a period of one year after termination of his or her service with the municipality; (B) representing anyone other than the municipality, concerning any particular matter which the official or employee participated personally and substantially while in municipal service or employment, and in which the municipality has a substantial interest; (C) accepting employment with a party to the contract valued at an amount of twenty-five thousand dollars or more, other than the municipality, for a period of one year after his or her resignation from municipal office or position if the former official or employee participated substantially in the negotiation or award of such contract and his or her

resignation occurs less than one year after the contract is signed; and (D) disclosing or using confidential information acquired in the course of and by reason of his or her official duties, for anyone's financial gain or benefit.

Sec. 2. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2019*) Any municipality that adopts a code of ethics that contains the model minimum provisions shall be in compliance with the requirements of section 1 of this act. The following provisions shall constitute the model minimum provisions:

Definitions:

(1) "Business with which the person is associated" means any sole proprietorship, partnership, firm, corporation, trust or other entity through which business for profit or not for profit is conducted in which the municipal official or employee of the municipality or member of his or her immediate family is a director, officer, owner, limited or general partner, beneficiary of a trust or holder of stock constituting five per cent or more of the total outstanding stock of any class, provided, the municipal official or employee of the municipality, or member of his or her immediate family, shall not be deemed to be associated with a not for profit entity solely by virtue of the fact that the municipal official or employee of the municipality or member of his or her immediate family is an unpaid director or officer of the not for profit entity. "Officer" refers only to the president, executive or senior vice president or treasurer of such business, and to any person who exercises exclusive control over such business.

(2) "Confidential information" means any information in the possession of a municipality, a municipal employee, or a municipal official, whatever its form, which (1) is mandatorily non-disclosable to the general public under a municipal regulation, ordinance, policy or provision, or state or federal statute or regulation, or non-disclosable pursuant to municipal contract or order of any court of competent jurisdiction; or (2) falls within a category of permissibly non-disclosable information under the Freedom of Information Act, Chapter 3 of the Connecticut General Statutes, and which the appropriate municipal board, commission, council or department or individual has decided not to disclose to the general public.

(3) "Financial interest" means any interest with a monetary value of one hundred dollars or more or that generates a financial gain or loss of one hundred dollars or more per person in a calendar year.

(4) "Gift" means anything of value, which is directly and personally received, unless consideration of equal or greater value is given in return. "Gift" does not include:

(A) A political contribution otherwise reported as required by law or a donation or payment as described in subdivision (9) or (10) of subsection (b) of section 9-601a of the general statutes;

(B) Services provided by persons volunteering their time, if provided to aid or promote the success or defeat of any political party, any candidate or candidates for public office or the position of convention delegate or town committee member or any referendum question;

(C) A commercially reasonable loan made on terms not more favorable than loans made in the ordinary course of business;

(D) A gift received from (i) an individual's spouse, fiancé or fiancée, (ii) the parent, grandparent, brother or sister of such spouse or such individual, or (iii) the child of such individual or the spouse of such child;

(E) Goods or services that are provided to the municipality and facilitate governmental action or functions;

(F) A certificate, plaque or other ceremonial award costing less than one hundred dollars;

(G) A rebate, discount or promotional item available to the general public;

(H) Printed or recorded informational material germane to governmental actions or functions;

(I) A meal provided at an event or the registration or entrance fee to attend such an event, in which the municipal official or employee of the municipality participates in his or her official capacity;

(J) A meal provided in the home by an individual who resides in the municipality;

(K) A gift, including, but not limited to, food or beverage, or both, provided by an individual for the celebration of a major life event such as the birth or adoption of a child, a wedding, a confirmation or a bar or bat mitzvah, a funeral, or retirement from municipal employment or service, provided any such gift provided by an individual who is not a member of the family of the recipient shall not exceed five hundred dollars. As used in this subparagraph, "major life event" shall not include any event that occurs on an annual basis such as an anniversary except personal gifts of up to twenty-five dollars per occasion, aggregating no more than fifty dollars per recipient in a calendar year, shall be permitted to a minor incident to a birthday or other traditional gift-giving occasion such as Christmas or Chanukah;

(L) Anything of value provided by an employer of (i) a municipal official, (ii) a municipal employee, or (iii) a spouse of a municipal official or municipal employee, to such official, employee or spouse, provided such benefits are customarily and ordinarily provided to others in similar circumstances;

(M) Anything having a value of not more than ten dollars, provided the aggregate value of all things provided by a donor to a recipient under this subparagraph in any calendar year shall not exceed fifty dollars; or

(5) "Immediate family" means any spouse, child or dependent relative who resides in the individual's household.

(6) "Individual" means a natural person.

(7) "Person" means an individual, sole proprietorship, trust, corporation, limited liability company, union, association, firm, partnership, committee, club or other organization or group of persons.

(8) "Personal interest" means an interest in any action taken by the municipality in which an individual will derive a nonfinancial benefit or detriment but which will result in the expenditure of municipal funds.

(9) "Municipal employee" means a person employed, whether part time or full time, by a municipality or a political subdivision thereof.

(10) "Municipal official" means an elected or appointed official, whether paid or unpaid or part time or full time, of a municipality or political subdivision thereof, including candidates for the office and includes a district officer elected pursuant to section 7-327 of the general statutes.

Minimum Provisions:

(1) (A) A municipal official or municipal employee shall refrain from voting upon or otherwise participating in any matter on behalf of the municipality if he or she, a member of his or her immediate family, or a business with which the person is associated, has a financial or personal interest in the transaction or contract, including, but not limited to, the sale of real estate, material, supplies or services to the municipality.

(B) If such participation is within the scope of the municipal official's or municipal employee's official responsibility, he or she shall be required to provide written disclosure, that sets forth in detail the nature and extent of such interest, to the town clerk.

(C) Notwithstanding the prohibition in subparagraph (A) of this subdivision, a municipal official or municipal employee may vote or otherwise participate in a matter that involves a determination of general

policy if the official's or employee's interest in the matter is shared with a substantial segment of the population of the municipality and is not limited any group of municipal government employees.

(2) (A) No municipal official or municipal employee shall solicit or accept any gift from any person who, to his or her knowledge, has personal or financial interest in any pending matter within such official's or employee's official responsibility, or could reasonably be expected to influence the actions or judgment of such municipal official or employee.

(B) If a prohibited gift is offered to a municipal official or municipal employee, he or she shall refuse it, return it, or pay the donor the market value of the gift. Alternatively, such prohibited gift may be considered a gift to the municipality provided it remains in the municipality's possession permanently.

(3) No municipal official or municipal employee shall request or permit the use of municipally-owned vehicles, equipment, facilities, materials or property for personal convenience or profit, or that of his or her immediate family members, or any businesses with which the person is associated, except when such are available to the public generally or are provided as municipal policy for the use of such municipal official or municipal employee in the conduct of official business.

(4) No municipal official or municipal employee shall use his or her position or office and any confidential information acquired by a municipal official or municipal employee through his or her office or position to further such official's or employee's personal or financial interests, or interests of his or her spouse, child, child's spouse, parent, grandparent, brother or sister or a business with which the person is associated.

(5) No municipal official or municipal employee may appoint or hire, or participate in influencing the appointment or hiring of his or her spouse, child, child's spouse, parent, grandparent, brother or sister or a business with which the person is associated for any type of employment with the municipality, including by contract, unless the contract is competitively bid. No municipal official or municipal employee may directly supervise his or her family member or any business with which the person is associated. No municipal official or municipal employee may exercise authority or make recommendations with regard to personnel actions involving such family member or any business with which the person is associated.

(6) No municipal official or municipal employee, or a member of his or her immediate family, or a business with which the person is associated shall enter into a contract with the municipality valued at five hundred dollars

or more, other than a contract of employment as a municipal employee, or pursuant to a court appointment, unless the contract has been awarded through a process of public notice and competitive bidding.

(7) No municipal official or municipal employee shall represent anyone, other than the municipality, concerning any matter before any board, commission, council, committee or department of the municipality.

(8) Nothing herein shall prohibit or restrict a municipal official or municipal employee from appearing before any board, commission, council, committee or department of the municipality on his or her own behalf, or on behalf of a member of his or her immediate family, or from being a party in any action, proceeding or litigation brought by or against such municipal official or municipal employee to which the municipality is a party.

(9) No former municipal official or municipal employee shall represent anyone for compensation before any municipal board, commission, council, committee or department in which he or she was formerly employed at any time within a period of one year after termination of his or her service with the municipality.

(10) No former municipal official or municipal employee shall represent anyone other than the municipality concerning any particular matter in which he or she participated personally and substantially while in municipal service.

(11) No former municipal official or municipal employee shall disclose or use confidential information acquired in the course of and by reason of his or her official duties, for financial gain for himself or herself or others.

(12) No former municipal official or municipal employee who participated substantially in the negotiation or award of a municipal contract obliging the municipality to pay an amount of twenty-five thousand dollars or more, or who supervised the negotiation or award of such contract shall seek or accept employment with a party to the contract other than the municipality for a period of one year after his or her resignation from municipal office or position if his or her resignation occurs less than one year after the contract is signed.

Sec. 3. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2019*) (a) Not later than January 15, 2021, each municipality shall submit a notice to the Office of State Ethics stating whether the municipality has complied with the requirements of section 1 of this act. Such notice shall include a copy of such municipality's code of ethical conduct that includes the minimum provisions described in subsection (b) of section 1 of this act.

(b) Not later than January 1, 2022, the Office of State Ethics shall submit a report, in accordance with the provisions of section 11-4a of the general statutes, to the joint standing committee of the General Assembly having cognizance of matters relating to ethics. Such report shall indicate the status of the compliance of each municipality with the requirement of section 1 of this act.

Sec. 4. (NEW) (*Effective October 1, 2019*) Not later than October 1, 2020, the Office of State Ethics shall employ an ethics education instructor, who shall be in classified state service, to conduct municipal ethics education program, at least annually, for municipal officials and employees for the purpose of educating such officials or employees as to the requirements of the minimum provisions described in subsection (b) of section 1 of this act. The Office of State Ethics shall be appropriated sufficient funds to support the municipal ethics education program described in this section.