



Town Council  
Town of Ledyard, Connecticut

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information of the Town of Ledyard, Connecticut as of and for the year ended June 30, 2025, and have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025. We have previously communicated to you information about our responsibilities under auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, *Government Auditing Standards*, and Title 2 U.S. *Code of Federal Regulations Part 200, Uniform Administrative Requirements, Cost Principles, and Audit Requirements for Federal Awards* (Uniform Guidance) and the Connecticut State Single Audit Act (State Single Audit), as well as certain information related to the planned scope and timing of our audit in our engagement agreement dated January 16, 2025. Professional standards also require that we communicate to you the following information related to our audit.

## **Significant audit findings or issues**

### ***Qualitative aspects of accounting practices***

#### **Accounting policies**

Management is responsible for the selection and use of appropriate accounting policies. The significant accounting policies used by the Town of Ledyard, Connecticut are described in Note 1 to the financial statements.

As described in Note 1, the entity changed accounting policies related to compensated absences by adopting Statement of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB Statement) No. 101 *Compensated Absences*, in 2025. There was no material impact on the financial statements as a result of adoption of this standard.

We noted no transactions entered into by the entity during the year for which there is a lack of authoritative guidance or consensus. All significant transactions have been recognized in the financial statements in the proper period.

#### **Accounting estimates**

Accounting estimates are an integral part of the financial statements prepared by management and are based on management's knowledge and experience about past and current events and assumptions about future events. Certain accounting estimates are particularly sensitive because of their significance to the financial statements and because of the possibility that future events affecting them may differ significantly from those expected. The most sensitive estimates affecting the financial statements were:

- Management's estimate of the net pension liability is based on actuarial valuation utilizing various assumptions and estimates approved by management. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the net pension liability in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.
- Management's estimate of the total other postemployment benefit (OPEB) liability is based on actuarial valuation utilizing various assumptions and estimates approved by management. We evaluated the key factors and assumptions used to develop the net OPEB liability in determining that it is reasonable in relation to the financial statements taken as a whole.

**Financial statement disclosures**

Certain financial statement disclosures are particularly sensitive because of their significance to financial statement users. There were no particularly sensitive financial statement disclosures.

The financial statement disclosures are neutral, consistent, and clear.

***Significant unusual transactions***

We identified no significant unusual transactions.

***Difficulties encountered in performing the audit***

We encountered no significant difficulties in dealing with management in performing and completing our audit.

***Uncorrected misstatements***

Professional standards require us to accumulate all misstatements identified during the audit, other than those that are clearly trivial, and communicate them to the appropriate level of management. The attached schedule summarizes uncorrected misstatements of the financial statements. Management has determined that their effects are immaterial, both individually and in the aggregate, to the financial statements taken as a whole.

Uncorrected misstatements or the matters underlying uncorrected misstatements could potentially cause future-period financial statements to be materially misstated, even if management has concluded that the uncorrected misstatements are immaterial to the financial statements under audit.

***Corrected misstatements***

Management did not identify, and we did not notify them of any financial statement misstatements detected as a result of audit procedures.

***Disagreements with management***

For purposes of this communication, a disagreement with management is a disagreement on a financial accounting, reporting, or auditing matter, whether or not resolved to our satisfaction, that could be significant to the financial statements or the auditors' report. No such disagreements arose during our audit.

***Management representations***

We have requested certain representations from management that are included in the management representation letter dated December 18, 2025.

***Management consultations with other independent accountants***

In some cases, management may decide to consult with other accountants about auditing and accounting matters, similar to obtaining a "second opinion" on certain situations. If a consultation involves application of an accounting principle to the entity's financial statements or a determination of the type of auditors' opinion that may be expressed on those statements, our professional standards require the consulting accountant to check with us to determine that the consultant has all the relevant facts. To our knowledge, there were no such consultations with other accountants.

***Significant issues discussed with management prior to engagement***

We generally discuss a variety of matters, including the application of accounting principles and auditing standards, with management each year prior to engagement as the entity's auditors. However, these discussions occurred in the normal course of our professional relationship and our responses were not a condition to our engagement.

**Required supplementary information**

With respect to the required supplementary information (RSI) accompanying the financial statements, we made certain inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the RSI, including whether the RSI has been measured and presented in accordance with prescribed guidelines, whether the methods of measurement and preparation have been changed from the prior period and the reasons for any such changes, and whether there were any significant assumptions or interpretations underlying the measurement or presentation of the RSI. We compared the RSI for consistency with management's responses to the foregoing inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge obtained during the audit of the basic financial statements. Because these limited procedures do not provide sufficient evidence, we did not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the RSI.

**Supplementary information in relation to the financial statements as a whole**

With respect to the schedule of expenditures of federal awards (SEFA) and schedule of expenditures of state financial assistance (SESFA) accompanying the financial statements, on which we were engaged to report in relation to the financial statements as a whole, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the SEFA and the SESFA to determine that the SEFA and the SESFA comply with the requirements of the Uniform Guidance and the State Single Audit, respectively, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period or the reasons for such changes, and the SEFA and the SESFA are appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the SEFA and the SESFA to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves. We have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025.

With respect to the combining and individual fund statements and schedules (collectively, the supplementary information) accompanying the financial statements, on which we were engaged to report in relation to the financial statements as a whole, we made certain inquiries of management and evaluated the form, content, and methods of preparing the information to determine that the information complies with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, the method of preparing it has not changed from the prior period or the reasons for such changes, and the information is appropriate and complete in relation to our audit of the financial statements. We compared and reconciled the supplementary information to the underlying accounting records used to prepare the financial statements or to the financial statements themselves. We have issued our report thereon dated December 18, 2025.

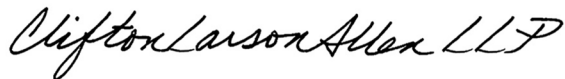
The combining and individual fund statements and schedules accompanying the financial statements, which is the responsibility of management, was prepared for purposes of additional analysis and is not a required part of the financial statements. Such information was not subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the financial statements, and, accordingly, we did not express an opinion or provide any assurance on it.

**Other information included in annual reports**

Other information (financial or nonfinancial information other than the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon) is being included in your annual report and is comprised of the introductory and statistical sections. Our responsibility for other information included in your annual report does not extend beyond the financial information identified in our opinion on the financial statements. We have no responsibility for determining whether such other information is properly stated and do not have an obligation to perform any procedures to corroborate other information contained in your annual report. We are required by professional standards to read the other information included in your annual report and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements because the credibility of the financial statements and our auditors' report thereon may be undermined by material inconsistencies between the audited financial statements and other information. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report. Our auditors' report on the financial statements includes a separate section, "Other Information," which states we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance on the other information included in the annual report. We did not identify any material inconsistencies between the other information and the audited financial statements.

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This communication is intended solely for the information and use of the Town Council and management of the Town of Ledyard, Connecticut and is not intended to be, and should not be, used by anyone other than these specified parties.

A handwritten signature in cursive script that reads "CliftonLarsonAllen LLP".

**CliftonLarsonAllen LLP**

Cranston, Rhode Island  
December 18, 2025

# SUMMARY OF UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS - AUDIT

Town of Ledyard, Connecticut

Mill Rate Stabilization Fund

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Description	Assets	Liabilities	Fund Balance / Net Position	Change in Fund Balance / Net Position
<p>Debits/Credits - Amounts should be entered as debits (positive amounts) or credits (negative amounts). For example, increases to assets as debits, increases to liabilities as credits, decreases to net income as debits, and increases to net income as credits. Collapse this row (to the left) to print for attachment to management representation letter.</p> <p>Describe all current year misstatements below.</p>				
Record effect of the 2024 BAN Premium that was amortized in the prior year instead of BAN maturity. 2025 BAN Premium should be held on the balance sheet until BAN maturity.	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 19,000	\$ (19,000)
	-	(39,820)	-	38,920
Net current year misstatements (Iron Curtain Method)	-	(39,820)	19,000	19,920
Effect of prior year uncorrected misstatements on the change in fund balance/net position				
Combined current and prior year misstatements (Rollover Method)	\$ -	\$ (39,820)	\$ 19,000	\$ 19,920
Financial statement totals	<u>3,489,099</u>	<u>(39,820)</u>	<u>(3,449,279)</u>	<u>-</u>
Current year misstatement as a % of financial statement totals (Iron Curtain Method)		100%	-1%	#DIV/0!
Current and prior year misstatement as a % of financial statement totals (Rollover Method)		100%	-1%	#DIV/0!

## OMISSION OF A DISCLOSURE, INCLUDING INADEQUATE OR INCOMPLETE DISCLOSURES, OR UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS OF DISCLOSURES

Guidance

Description	Amount (If Applicable)
None noted.	

**SUMMARY OF UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS - AUDIT**

Town of Ledyard, Connecticut

**Governmental Activities**

Year Ended June 30, 2025

Description	Assets	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Liabilities	Deferred Inflows of Resources	Fund Balance / Net Position	Change in Fund Balance / Net Position
<p>Debits/Credits - Amounts should be entered as debits (positive amounts) or credits (negative amounts). For example, increases to assets as debits, increases to liabilities as credits, decreases to net income as debits, and increases to net income as credits.</p> <p>Describe all current year misstatements below. Collapse this row (to the left) to print for attachment to management representation letter.</p>						
Understatement of deferred outflows, net position and expenses related to OPEB					\$ (394,053)	\$ 394,053
Understatement of liability and overstatement of net position related to the change in OPEB liability resulting from the alignment of the measurement date with the fiscal year-end			(483,881)		483,881	
Adjustment for capital assets beginning balance					(250,209)	250,209
Restatement of beginning net position for GASB 101					411,175	(411,175)
Net current year misstatements (Iron Curtain Method)	-	-	(483,881)	-	250,794	233,087
Effect of prior year uncorrected misstatements on the change in fund balance/net position						
Combined current and prior year misstatements (Rollover Method)	\$ -	\$ -	\$ (483,881)	\$ -	\$ 250,794	\$ 233,087
Financial statement totals	<u>137,073,466</u>	<u>3,120,670</u>	<u>(53,934,407)</u>	<u>(9,205,733)</u>	<u>(73,379,148)</u>	<u>(3,674,848)</u>
Current year misstatement as a % of financial statement totals (Iron Curtain Method)			1%		0%	-6%
Current and prior year misstatement as a % of financial statement totals (Rollover Method)			1%		0%	-6%

**OMISSION OF A DISCLOSURE, INCLUDING INADEQUATE OR INCOMPLETE DISCLOSURES, OR UNCORRECTED MISSTATEMENTS OF DISCLOSURES**

**Guidance**

Description	Amount (If Applicable)
None noted.	